



## Investigating speed and acceleration

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_

### Introduction

Every day, we are surrounded by many types of motions. Several means of transportation are available for people to travel from one place to another: airplane, train, bus, car, or bike. These tasks aim to investigate the relationships between the qualities of a motion by interactive simulations.

To access the simulations with this [link](#) or scan QR code above.

**Activity 1.** Observe motions around you, which is the fastest one among them? How would you describe this one is faster than the other?

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**Activity 2.** Relationships between distance and time, between velocity and time of Motion 1

- Your predictions:

Is there any relationship between distance and time? In what way does it relate to one another?

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Is there any relationship between velocity and time? What is its relationship like?

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- Assess the online simulation ([link](#)) and conduct an experiment with the Motion 1 (click on “Motion 1”).

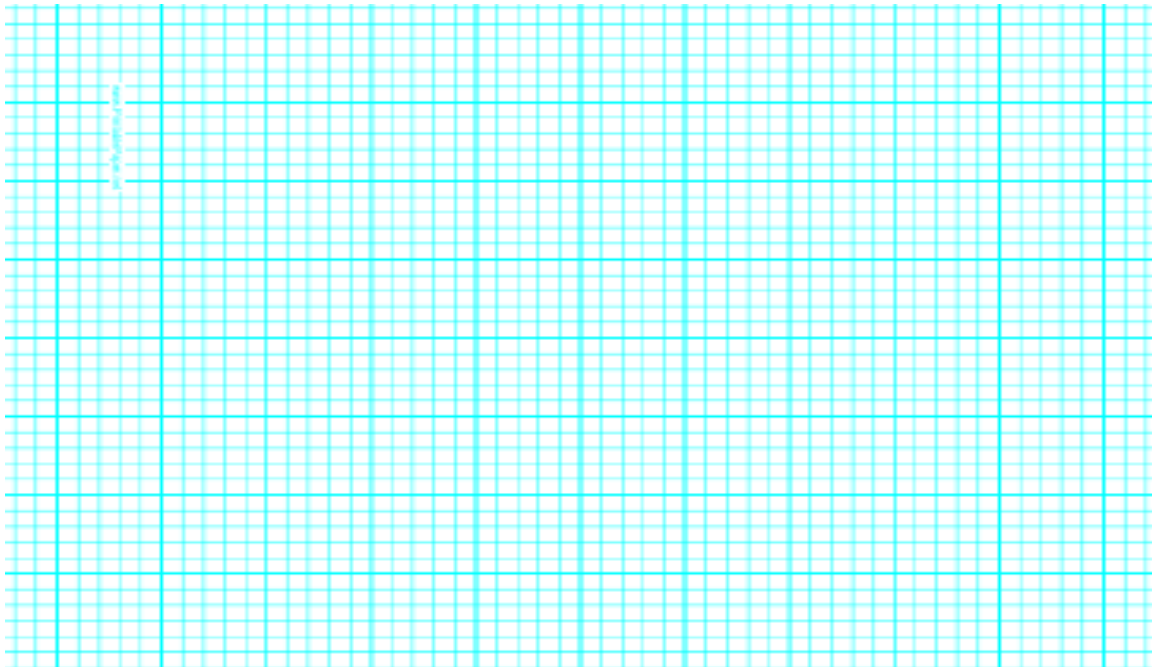
- Observe the motion and read the time, speed and measure by conducting an experiment with the simulation. Complete the table data:

**Table 1.** Data set of Motion 1

Distance (m)					
Time (s)					
Velocity (m/s)					

- Based on the data table, draw a graph to illustrate the relationship between Distance (y-axis) and time (x-axis).
- Examine the plotted points on the graph paper.

**Fig. 1.** The distance-time graph of Motion 1



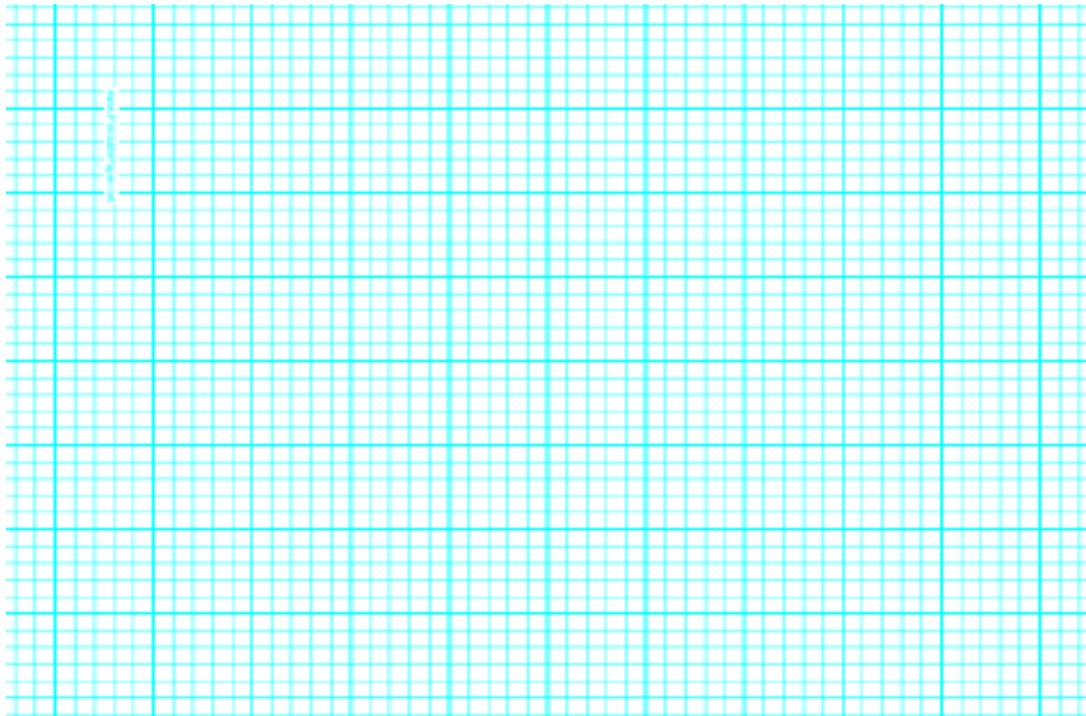
From the graph, which line shapes can you include? How does distance and time relate?

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Calculate the acceleration of this motion

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**Fig. 2.** The velocity-time graph of Motion 1



Which line shapes can you include from the graph? What is conclusion about the relationship between velocity and time

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**Activity 3.** Relationships between distance and time, between velocity and time of Motion 2 (*Note: This activity can be applied as a homework for student*)

- Your predictions:

Is there any relationship between distance and time? In what way does it relate to one another?

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Is there any relationship between velocity and time? What is the relationship between them?

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- Access the simulation and conduct an experiment with the Motion 2 (click on “Motion 2”).
- Observe the motion and read the time, speed and measure distance in the simulative space. Complete the table data:

**Table 3.** Data set of Motion 2

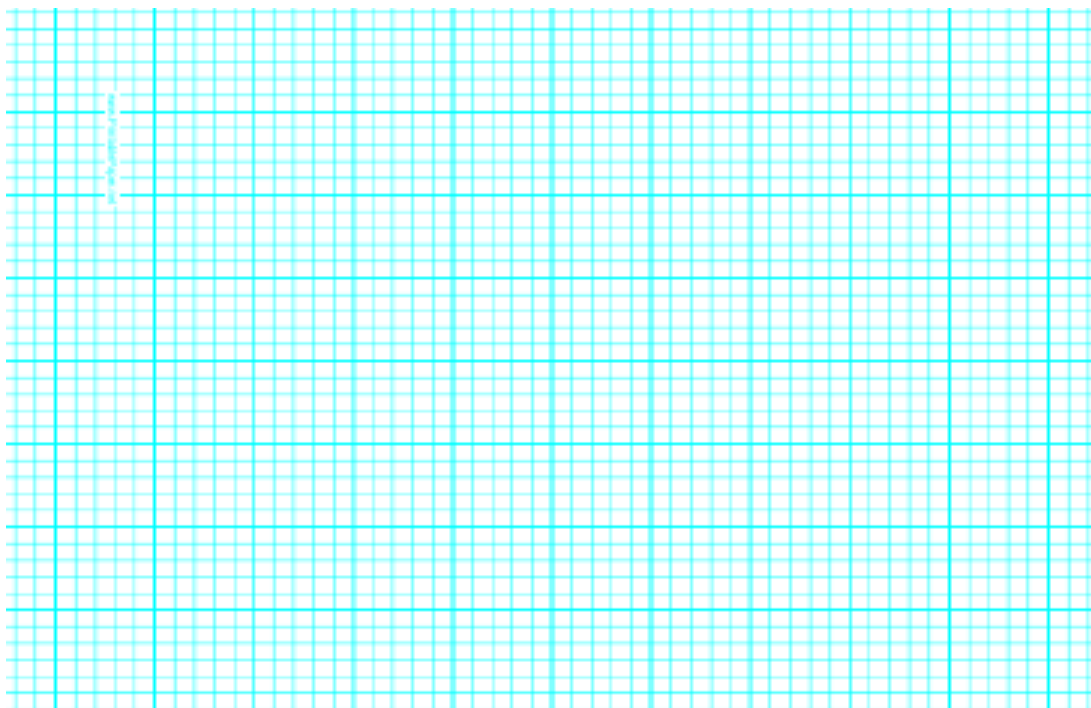
Distance (m)					
Time (s)					
Velocity (m/s)					

- Draw a graph to illustrate the relationship between Distance (y-axis) and time (x-axis).
- Examine the plotted points on the graph paper. Is there any line shape in the graph that can be included? In conclusion, what is the relationship between distance and time?

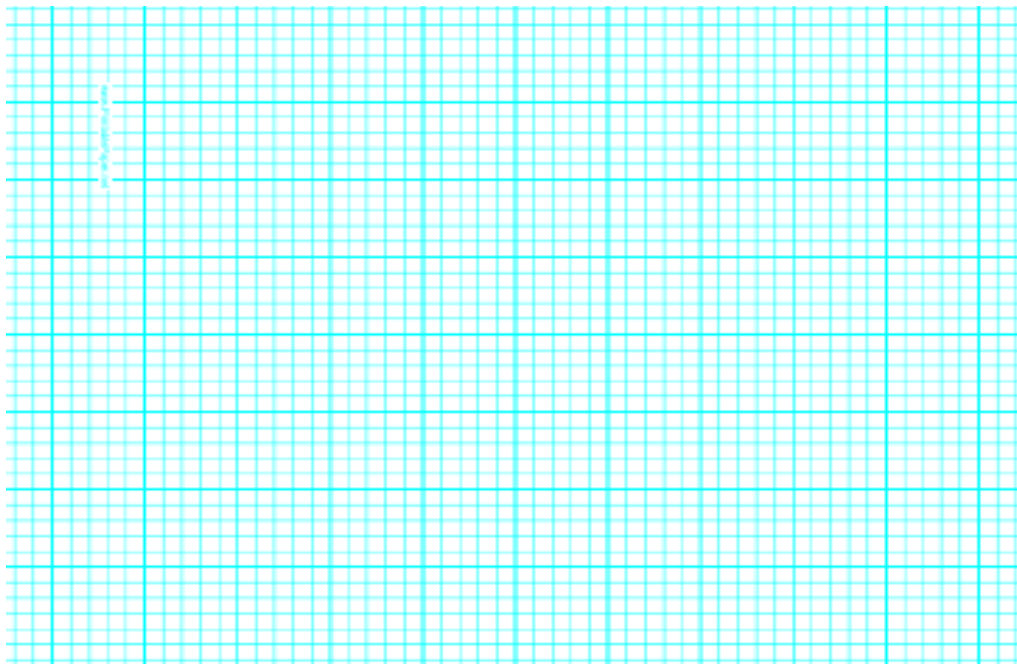
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**Fig. 3.** The distance-time graph of Motion 2



**Fig. 4.** The velocity-time graph of Motion 2



Which line shapes can you include from the graph? How does velocity relate to time?

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Calculate the acceleration of this motion

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